# INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

Property/District Name: <u>Harding-Keller Farm</u>	Survey Number: F-5-41
Project: New Market Loop 230 kV Transmission Line	Agency: <u>DNR/PSC</u>
Site visit by MHT Staff: <u>X</u> no yes Name	Date
Eligibility recommended $X$ Eligibility <b>not</b> re	ecommended
Criteria:AB <u>X</u> CD Considerations:A	BCDEF GNone
Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet	
Based on the available information, the Harding-Keller in southeastern Frederick County, is eligible for Properties. The two-story stone farmhouse was constituent farm. The property also includes an 1830 smoked The property is eligible under Criteria C as a fine extended the features some exceptional touches including stepped cornice and the use of natural stones to accorners and to form the lintels over the windows. A deproviding a concrete date of construction.	Farm, located at 12202 Lime Plant Road the Maryland Register of Historic ructed in 1830 as the dwelling for a house and several later outbuildings. ample of Germanic stone masonry. The ng the use of shaped stones to form a centuate the quoining pattern at the
In addition to being individually eligible, the propert umerous historic farmsteads within a largely unaltered nistoric district.	ry is located in an area which retains I setting and which may consititute an
Documentation on the property/district is presented in:_	Project File, Maryland Inventory
Form F-5-41, Historic Evaluation Report: New Market Lo	oop 230 kV Transmission Line
Prepared by: <u>Christine Davis Consultants(report); Janet</u>	Davis(1994 form); C. Widell(1978 form)
Elizabeth Hannold Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services	1/22/97 Date
IR program concurrence: $\underline{\mathcal{X}}$ yes no not appl	
Teta Kent.	2/4/27
Reviewer, NR program	Date

Church

Survey	No.	F-5-41

# MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

ı.	Geographic Region:	
	Eastern Shore	(all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil) (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles,
	Western Shore	Prince George's and St. Mary's)
X	Piedmont	(Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)
	Western Maryland	(Allegany, Garrett and Washington)
II.	Chronological/Developmental Pe	eriods:
	Paleo-Indian Early Archaic Middle Archaic Late Archaic Early Woodland Middle Woodland Late Woodland/Archaic Contact and Settlement Rural Agrarian Intensificatio Agricultural-Industrial Trans Industrial/Urban Dominance Modern Period Unknown Period ( prehist  Prehistoric Period Themes:	A.D. 1930-Present
	Subsistence Settlement  Political Demographic Religion Technology Environmental Adaption	Agriculture  X Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning Economic (Commercial and Industrial) Government/Law Military Religion Social/Educational/Cultural Transportation
v. 1	Resource Type:	
	Category: <u>Buildings</u>	
	Historic Environment: Rura	
	Historic Function(s) and Use	(s): <u>Dwelling-single residence; domestic outbuildings</u>
	Known Design Source:	

The Harding-Keller House is a good example of German stonemasonry technique of the first half of the 19th century. It is particularly noted for the shaped corbel stones which bracket the boxed cornice with its decorative molding in the Federal style and the large flat lintel stones over the openings and the quoins at the corners. The house is dated 1830 and was built by Christian Harding as a tenant house for the operator of his flour and saw mills located on Ben's Branch just south of the house. In 1848, he devised the mill property and the house to his son William Harding and in 1869, Jacob Keller of J. (1825-1894) bought the mill and the house in an equity sale. He renamed them Fayette Mills and continued their operation until losing the property in a mortgage default in 1897. After that date, the mills were converted to the production of lime. The house once had a log barn nearby, but the only remaining outbuildings are a circa 1830 stone smokehouse and a frame privy and a chicken house of the early 20th century.

F-5-41 Harding-Keller House New Market Frederick County

#### HISTORIC CONTEXT:

### MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont (Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Agricultural-Industrial Transition, A.D. 1815-1870

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning Industrial/Urban Dominance, A.D. 1870-1930

#### Resource Types:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:

Domestic/single dwelling/residence Domestic/secondary structure/smokehouse Agriculture/subsistence/animal facility/chicken coop

Known Design Source: None

x no

## **Maryland Historical Trust** State Historic Sites Inventory Form

## MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Magi No. yes

DOE

Name (indicate preferred name) historic Harding-Keller House and/or common Location street & number 12202 Lime Plant Road not for publication  $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$  vicinity of city, town 6th New Market congressional district Maryland state Frederick county Classification Category Ownership **Status Present Use** \_ district \_ public  $\underline{\mathbf{x}}_{-}$  occupied agriculture museum \_ building(s) x private \_ unoccupied commercial \_ park \_ structure both work in progress educational \_X\_ private residence \_ site **Public Acquisition** Accessible entertainment \_ religious \_ object \_ in process \_ yes: restricted government scientific being considered \_ yes: unrestricted industrial transportation x not applicable no military other: Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners) name Ronald W. Thompson street & number 12202 Lime Plant Road telephone no.: city, town New Market state and zip code MD 21774 **Location of Legal Description** courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse 1475 liber 100 W. Patrick Street street & number 1040 folio Frederick city, town MD 21701 Representation in Existing Historical Surveys title MHT Inventory of Historic Sites F-5-41 1977 date federal \_x state \_ county \_ Md. SHPO Crownsville city, town state

## 7. Description

Survey No. F-5-41

Condition excellent	deteriorated	Check one unaltered	Check onex original site
_X good fair	ruins unexposed	<u>X</u> altered	moved date of move

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

#### CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 4

The Harding-Keller House is a two-story stone dwelling dated 1830 in a stone in the west gable and its remaining outbuildings, a stone smokehouse of about the same date and a frame privy and a frame chicken house of the early 20th century, all located on the north side of Lime Plant Road about 1.2 miles west of Detrick Road near New Market, Frederick County, Maryland. The house is located in a curve of the public road and faces south toward Ben's Branch where the deteriorated structure of a lime plant is visible. The Harding-Keller House was historically associated with this industrial site, which began as a flour and saw mill and was converted to lime production apparently in the late 19th century. The mill site is on a separately owned parcel and is not described in this inventory form. The dates of the buildings are based on the inscribed date in the gable of the house, architectural details, historical maps, and land records.

The dwelling is currently being rehabilitated and its interior has been considerably altered, leaving little of its original features and finishes in The exterior has been repointed in a raised style typical of the early 20th century, repeating the profile of a repointing which was done in the 1940's. The three-bay south elevation has a center entrance with a large flat stone as the lintel and a replacement 6-panel door of the early 20th century. The one-storentry porch was built in the 1940's and has a concrete platform with square pos and a corrugated metal roof. The windows are 6/6 and were replaced in the 1940's. The cornice of the house has a molding with an alternating design of flutes and incised stars in a vernacular version of Federal period trim. The cornice is boxed and is set between shaped corbel stones set in the wall structure at each of the four corners of the house. The roof is covered with corrugated metal. Interior end chimneys rise at the east and west gable ends. The dated stone is in the west gable end just below the rebuilt brick upper level of the chimney. Small attic windows flank the stack in each gable, but no other openings break the stone end walls. The north elevation has a full-width one-story porch, which also has a concrete deck and square posts supporting a corrugated metal roof. Three bays are in each story. The east gable end is abutted by a 1-1/2 story stone wing which contains the kitchen. It has a corrugated metal roof and a box cornice with the same corbeled cornice stops as on the main section. On the south elevation of the wing is an enclosed porch over the doorway and a 6/3 window. On the north side of the wing is another 6/3 window. A 2/2 attic window is in the east end of the wing.

Smokehouse: The stone smokehouse built about 1830 is located northeast of the side wing of the house. It has a doorway on the south elevation and smoke vent slits on the north, east, and west elevations. The roof is corrugated metal.

Privy: The frame privy built about 1900-1910 has vertical siding and a corrugated metal shed roof. It is located north of the house, although the possibility exists that it may have stood at other locations in the domestic building group.

Period Areas of Significance—  prehistoric archeology-prehistoric 1400–1499 archeology-historic 1500–1599 agriculture 1600–1699 architecture 1700–1799 art X 1800–1899 commerce X 1900– communications			literature military _ music t philosophy _ politics/government _	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific date	<b>s</b> C. 1830-1910	Builder/Architect		
App	licable Criteria:A and/or licable Exception:A	<del>-</del>		

Survey No. F-5-41

8. Significance

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Harding-Keller House is moderately significant in architecture for the stonemasonry of the exterior walls, which have shaped corbel stones framing the cornice and large corner quoins and lintel stones over the openings. The house is dated 1830 in the west gable and is a good example of the German building technology of the first half of the 19th century. Its interior has been much altered and the windows, doors, and original roofing have been replaced, but the exterior form and wall materials remain little changed. The house was probably built by Christian Harding as a tenant house for the miller who operated the grist and saw mills also owned by Harding located just south of the house on Ben's Branch. In 1848, Harding's will devised the mill property of 52 acres, including the house, to his con William Harding. In 1869, the property was described in an advertisement for sale ordered by an equity court:

"Harding's Mills . . . containing 52 acres, 12 acres are heavy set in timber, the balance arable, 7 acres of meadow land . . . Improvements are a three-story stone mill running one pair of burs and one pair of country chopping stones, with an excellent saw mill attached . . . The dwelling is large and comfortable, containing about 7 or 8 rooms, meat house, fine dairy, hen house, fine garden . . . The above buildings are built of stone . . Also a log stable and all other necessary outbuildings . . . Two fine springs."

Jacob Keller of J. (1825-1894) bought the property and continued to run the mill, which he renamed Fayette Mills. In 1897, the house and mill were again sold in an equity sale and at some point after this date the mill was converted to lime production. It was apparently separated from the house and outbuildings during the 1960's and had been inactive for many years. The house and its outbuildings have been in the Thompson family since 1944.

#### **Major Bibliographical References** Survey No. F - 5 - 41Bond, Isaac. Map of Frederick County, 1858. Holdcraft, Jacob M. Names In Stone. Privately published, Ann Arbor, Mi., 1966. Land Records of Frederick County Titus, C.O. Atlas of Frederick County, 1873. **Geographical Data** 10. Acreage of nominated property $\underline{4.367}$ acres 1:24000 Quadrangle name <u>Libertytown</u>, Md. Quadrangle scale UTM References do NOT complete UTM references Zone Zone Easting Northing Easting Northing Verbal boundary description and justification Concurrent with Tax Map 70, Parcel 7 List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries code code state county state code county code Form Prepared By name/title Janet L. Davis, Historic Sites Surveyor Frederick County Planning & Zoning Dept. date July 1994 organization 12 E. Church Street 696-2958 telephone street & number Frederick MD 21701 city or town state The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement. The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights. MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST DHCP/DHCD return to: Maryland Historical Trust 100 COMMUNITY PLACE Shaw House CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023

21 State Circle

(301) 269-2438

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

PS-2746

514-7600

Harding-Keller House Frederick County

#### 7.1 Description (Continued)

Chicken house: The frame chicken house has vertical board siding and a corrugated metal shed roof. The entrance to the chicken coop is in the center of the south elevation, flanked by openings. The chicken house is located north of the house and northeast of the privy. Its date is apparently about 1900-1910.

The Christian Harding Tenant House displays a very fine example of coursed stonework in the New Market area.

The house is a two and one-half story coursed stone residence, three bays wide with one story coursed stone kitchen addition with exterior chimney located on the east end of the main block. The most unusual feature of the building is the variegated effect of the stonework made up of alternated light and dark stones. Large stone quoins are located in each corner of the building; the top stones serve as the cornice in each corner. Single stone lintels are located over each window and the door.

It appears from deed records that the house was built sometime after 1805 when the property was bought by Christian Harding from John Burkhart. Located in the west gable of the house is a building date of "1830."

### MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

### INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1	NAME				
	HISTORIC	Christian Harding Te	enant House		
	AND/OR COMMON				
2	LOCATION	V			
	STREET & NUMBER	West Side Lime P	ant Road	70 7 6 ED 9	3
	CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTRI	
	Maryland STATE		VICINITY OF New London	Frederick county	
3	CLASSIFIC	CATION			
	CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENT USE
	DISTRICT	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
	X_BUILDING(S)	XPRIVATE	_UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
	STRUCTURE SITE	_BOTH PUBLIC ACQUISITION	WORK IN PROGRESS  ACCESSIBLE	EDUCATIONAL ENTERTAINMENT	X_PRIVATE RESIDENCE
	OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	RELIGIOUS SCIENTIFIC
		BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
			NO	MILITARY	OTHER
4	OWNER O	F PROPERTY			
	NAME R Route #1 Bo	oy & Mildred Thompson	1	Telephone #:	
	STREET & NUMBER	<u> </u>			
	Mount Airy			Maryland 2177	1
	CITY, TOWN		MOINTY OF	STATE , Z	ip code
_	T O C A MIT O I		VICINITY OF		
_5	LUCATIO	N OF LEGAL DESC	KIPITON	Liber #: 657	
	COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS	<sub>Б,ЕТС.</sub> Frederick Count	ty Courthouse	Folio #: 230	
	STREET & NUMBER				
	N. Court	<u>St.</u>		Maryland 21	701
	Frederic	k		3,,,,,	
6		NTATION IN EXIS	TING SURVEYS		
·	TITLE	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	IMO CENTEIO		
	IIILE				
-	DATE		FEDERAL	_STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
	DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	CITY, TOWN		· . · · <u>· .</u> · · · · ·	STATE	

CONDITION

**CHECK ONE** 

**CHECK ONE** 

\_\_EXCELLENT

X\_GOOD

\_\_FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_UNEXPOSED

**X**UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

\_\_RUINS

\_\_ALTERED

\_\_MOVED DATE\_

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Christian Harding Tenant House is a two and a half story coursed stone residence which faces south from the north side of Lime Plant Road standing on a hill overlooking Linganore Creek.

The main section of the building is three bays wide; the principal entrance located in the second bay is a paneled door with late nineteenth century hardware and covered by a screen door. A simple shed roof porch, one bay wide, which is an addition to the original building surrounds the entrance.

Located in the remaining two bays are double hung 6/6 windows covered with storm windows. Single large stone lintels are located over each bay.

A replaced tin roof joins the building with a boxed cornice and decorative frieze. A plaque with the date 1830 is located in the west gable. Unusually large stone quoins, some over three feet wide, are located in each corner of the building. The top quoins in each corner serve as the cornice.

A one story coursed stone kitchen addition with an exterior chimney is located on the east side of the main block. The most unusual feature of the buildings is the variegated effect of the stonework made up of alternating light and dark stones.

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE	
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
X_1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION	
1900COMMUNICATIONS		INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		_INVENTION			
SPECIFIC DAT	ES	BUILDER/ARCH	HITECT		

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Christian Harding Tenant House located on the same farm as the Christian Harding House is one of the finest examples of coursed stonework in the New Market Area. It appears from deed records that the house was built some time after 1805 when the property was bought by Christian Harding from John Burkhart. Located in the west gable of the house is a building date of "1830".

The stonework of this building is particularly unique in that light and dark stones were alternately used producing a very unusual effect. The top quoins of the building also serve as the cornice in each corner. Single stone lintels are located over each window.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NEC	ESSARY
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	_
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
LIGHT AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTY	IES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERT	IES OVERLAFFING STATE OF COOKET BOOKDANIES
STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY
11 FORM PREPARED BY  Cherilyn Widell, Sites Ana	lvet
-	
Frederick County Historic Preservation	3/27/78 DATE
12 Fast Church St., Winchester Hall	663-8300
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE
Frederick	Maryland 21701
CITY OR TOWN	SIRIE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

# 12202 Lime Plant Rd.

10000	TOTAL VIOLET	7,1	Lot Size, Description,		
Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Original Tracts, Miscellaneous	Cost	
1475/1040 16 Mar 88	Ronald W. Shompson	Janiesk. Holen Z Thompson, pers. reps. af esta of Roy J. Thor	Lot 1 on Final Plat of Lot 1, Sect. 1 of te "Thompson Four" Apson, dec. 4.367 Q	#85,000	<b>-</b> ∌
657/230 2 Sept 61	Roy J. & Mildiah J. Thompson	Hettie a Hahn	parts of "Establishment" and "Darly's Delight" 197.97a. mentions water rights to spring earl of quaryon	brokerty	_
657/227 2 Sept6/		Roy J. Thompson			
597/415 7 apr 5 8	Mildred J. Thompson	Nettije a Hahn			-
597/412 7apr 58	Hellys a Hah	et up		= =	-
442/268 31 May 44	Ray J. Thompson	addie L. Burall	197.976		ma .
428/286 5 apr 41	Walter E. Burallet	Royg. Thompson	520.	AIRE	ed."
425/576 280ct 40	etil	Ray C. Warfield		λ.	
280ct 40		et al			-1,
282/77 21 Jan 08	Basil D. Cashour	Benjamin S. 4 Barbasa Hammaber	52 Q.	\$1,300	14-S-A

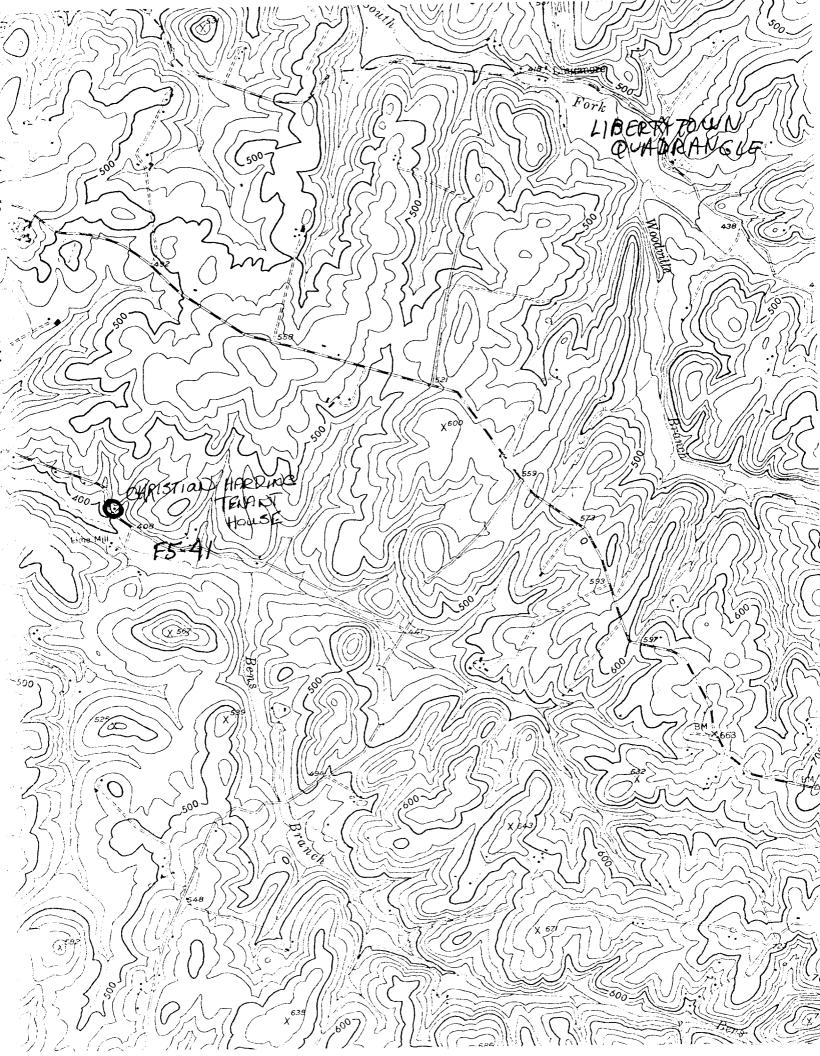
# 1222 Line Plant Rd., p.2

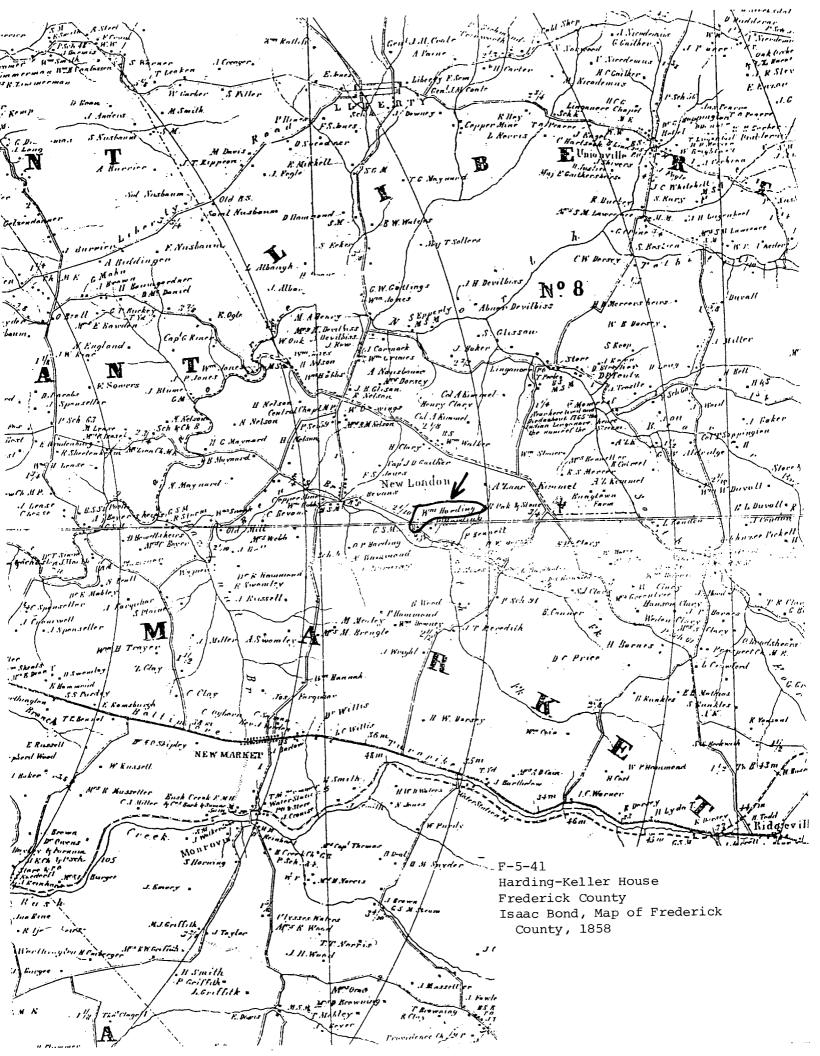
Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Original Tracts, Miscellaneous	Cost
280/263	1 0 1 11	Frank L. Stone trustee in	pa, 52a.	\$1,000
- V	Hammaker	Equity 8158		
	M. Cara Friggel	Milliam C.	529.	\$1,500
19 Oct 1899		& Theresa C. Beall		
DHH 5 /79	Milliam C.	Stonewall J.	52 a.	#5
28 Jul 1899		Beall		
24 June 1897	Stonewall J. Beall	William C. Beall		#1060
			V+ 60 1. 17512 Co. 14 Paral Dun 1/201	# / 2
24 gunl 189		assignee of The	tt, Equity 6750, Equity Record DHH 1/396	#1,060
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1897	hog haves	e bine or le	ouse Containing 1. rooms with good on house, her house, meat house, doesed of apple and plan trees four	ing.
1.	cen the pr	operty"	part of the same o	springs
TG 5/584	ann E. Koller	Jacob Keller	E. A. 3841	
10 Jul 1876		Jacob Keller	Equity 3846 52 a.	
2 May 1872	Jacob Keller	Manassas Creager, Iristee	520.	
				15

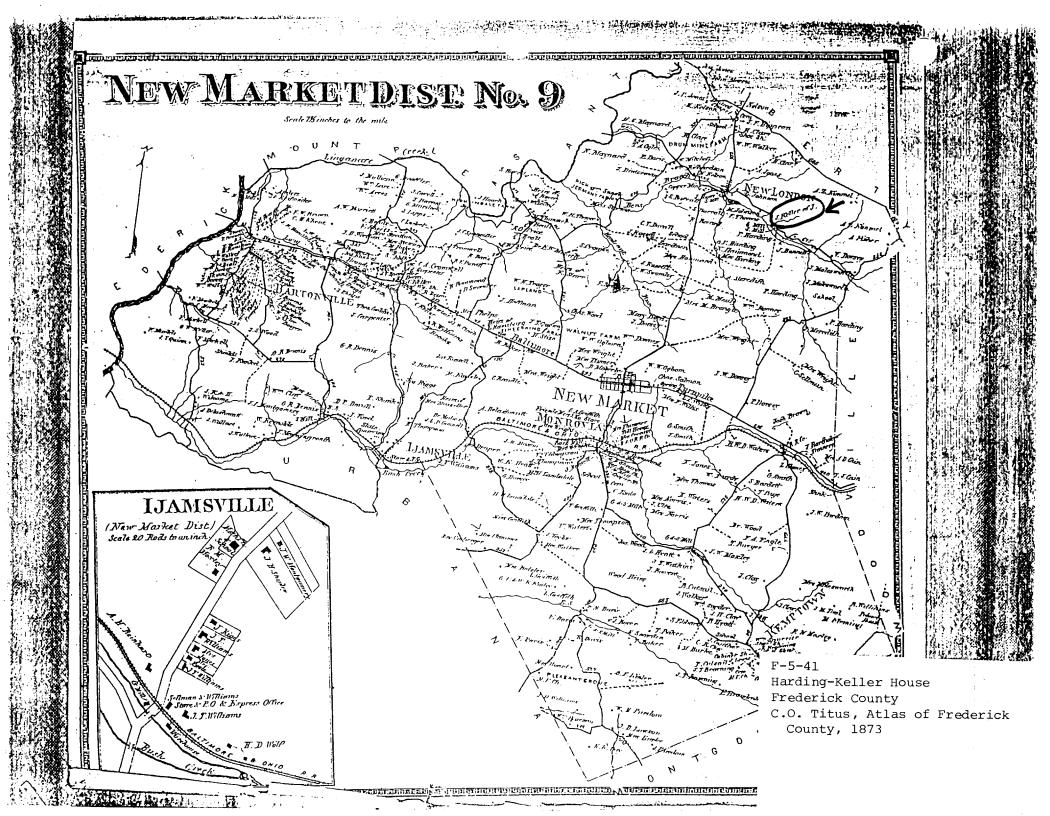
Lot Size, Description,

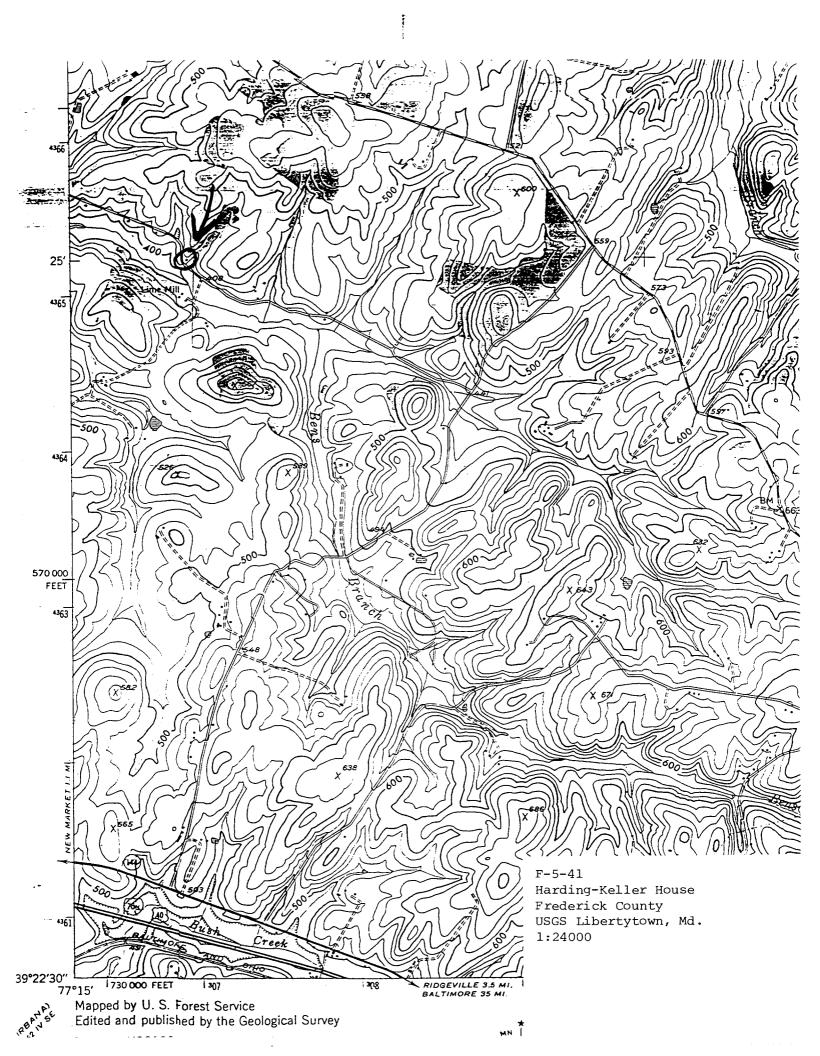
Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Original Tracts, Miscellaneous	Cost
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	con de gilli	geen saw	story stone mill running one pair of country chapping Stones, will attached. The dwelling.	1
	meat h	prise fine a	ble, containing about 7 or 8 ro lowing, hen house, fine garden. Le levilt of stone also a log s savy outhuildings. Two fines	The
Owill Recor CME 3/346 11 Oct 1848	William	Christian Haiding	ine sure fine	prings
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Lot Size, Description,











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1-3-41 機划少点有 知 ... 



F-5-41 Christian HARDING TENANT HOUSE CRW W/27 N/3 LIME PLANT RD South ELEV.



CHRISTIAN HARDING TENANT HOUSE CEW 11/77 P-5-41 N/S LIME PLANT ROAD NORTH WEST EVENATION



CHRISTIAN HARDING TENANT HOUSE P-5-41 CEW 11/77 W/3 LIME PLANT RD BOUTH BLEVATION



CHRISTIAN HARPING TENANT HOUSE CEW 11/77 N/S LIME PLANT ROAD F-5-41 WEST RURVATION